

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII No. 38

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 16th, 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Ship Cream or make butter  
when the price is good---

## Be Sure You Get ALL the Cream from the Milk

A good cream separator is not an expense--  
it is an investment.

We can make very convenient terms on a McCormick-Deering Separator so that it will pay for itself as you use it--as to work it does ask anybody that has one.

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Economy and Quality Combined

Personal Service

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N. A. Johnson

## Elevators to Be Built at Madden and Cremona

Elevators to Be Built This Fall. Bridge Crew and Track Gang Arrive.

Steel to be Laid to Cremona This Year

Voss Bros. elevator contractors are in town today (Thursday) arranging for the hauling of material to build an elevator at Madden and Cremona.

Foley Bros. of Winnipeg, bridge contractors arrived here the first of the week and are making arrangements for constructing the five bridges on the branch line between Crossfield and Cremona.

Rails, ties and other material continue to arrive here daily and with the arrival of an extra gang on Wednesday it is expected that work of putting down the steel, fencing, etc. will commence immediately.

## Chautauqua at Crossfield

Miss Lewis advance agent for the Chautauqua was in town on Thursday and met the local committee. The following officers were elected:

President, R. H. Hay  
Secretary, W. K. Gibson  
Treasurer, N. A. Johnson.  
Advertising--W. H. Miller, A. E. Tidball, O. E. Jones, J. P. Methers, Hall McCaskill.

Ticket Committee--J. R. Gilchrist, D. R. Cumming, J. Low, O. E. Jones, C. C. Stafford, J. Ott, Mrs. Scholefield, J. Massie, W. W. Stafford, R. H. Hay, J. P. Methers, A. E. Tidball, H. J. Stone, R. H. Waterhouse, H. Michem, S. Cameron, C. A. Havens, Mrs. E. Borbridge, Alice Collicutt.

Hall Committee--T. H. Sefton, H. R. Fitzpatrick, H. McCaskill, W. J. Wood, Geo. Murdock.

R. H. Hay, F. T. Baker and Alice Collicutt were appointed a committee to look after the sale of reserved seat tickets.

You can have your seats reserved on and after October 18 by paying 50c extra on each season ticket.

Season tickets--Adults, \$2.00 for six performances.

All children in actual attendance at school and all others 16 years and under, \$1.00.

Single Admissions--Adults, 75c; Children 25c.

The season's programmes are particularly attractive and the committee anticipate a big turnout. You should secure your tickets early.

Chautauqu comes to Crossfield on October 29-30-31 November 1, in the U. F. A. Hall.

## Five Dollars For The Best Article

The Crossfield Chronicle will give \$5.00 in cash for the best article on "Why Crossfield Should Have Two Banks?"

There has been a whole lot of discussion about the advisability of Crossfield having a second bank. In order to find out just how much better the people of Crossfield and district would be, if there were two banks in the town we are willing to give the above prize.

This contest will close on the 10th day of November, and is open to all the people in Crossfield and district.

Donnie McFadyen is leaving on Wednesday next for Minneapolis, where he will report to the Chicago Shamrock Hockey Club for training. Donnie has been the outstanding college hockey star of the United States for the past two or three years and his jump to the professional ranks and into the big money will be watched by interest by his local friends.

## THE WHEAT SITUATION AND HOW TO MEET IT

Major Strange Delivers Interesting and Instructive Address at Board of Trade Meeting

Major H. G. L. Strange of the Searle Grain Co. Ltd., Winnipeg, addressed a gathering in the U. F. A. Hall on Thursday night of last week, under the auspices of the local Board of Trade.

Owing to the bad weather conditions the meeting was not as well attended as an address of this kind warrant, however, there was a goodly number of men and women present.

Major Strange left the impression (at least to the writer) that he was well able to handle the subject, which was "The wheat situation and how to meet it."

The people, generally speaking are all agreed that the present wheat condition is largely due to the fact that the supply is greater than the demand, and Major Strange, endeavored to point out, some of the reasons why this great supply, and the light demand.

He pointed out that the high prices of previous years was a factor in increasing wheat production and high prices are always a stimulant to the producer of a staple article.

He also stated that prohibition in the United States was responsible for an increase in wheat acreage, not only in that country, but in European countries, that formerly were large producers of wine, and of which, the United States was their best customers.

Prohibition was also responsible for reducing the consumption of wheat in the United States to the extent of one bushel per capita, thus throwing an extra 120 million of bushels on the market for export each year.

He also referred to the part that modern farm implements played in increasing the acreage brought under cultivation, together with the labor saving devices such as the automobiles, tractors, trucks, etc. which goes to dull the appetites of the people thus reducing consumption of the farm product.

The speaker continued in great detail, to give reasons for the present wheat situation, such as production in Argentina and Russia, etc. He also spoke of the effect of insects, diseases, quality of seed grains and weeds on the production of wheat, which was very interesting, but space does not allow of a complete report.

The final summing up of Major Strange's address is that, owing to the fact that the world supply is greater than the demand, and possibly will be for some years, with keen opposition from other countries, the Canadian farmer can hold his place on the world-markets only by producing wheat of the very best quality, and reducing the cost of production to the least possible.

The Board of Trade is to be commended in its efforts in bringing Major Strange here to speak on a subject, so vital to our community.

Mr. Olsen and his orchestra rendered several selections, and he is deserving of the appreciation of every person in the community for the wonderful effort he is putting forth in developing the talents of so many of our young people.

The boys are talking curling already. Might not be a bad idea for the officers of the Club to call the annual meeting and have everything in readiness to get ice during the first cold snap.

The initial payment on pool wheat has been cut from 60c to 55 cents.

## Flour Prices Down

Now is the time to lay in your  
Winter Stock

98 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	\$3.30
49 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	1.70
24 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	.90

This is a straight flour to be had  
only from

Crossfield District Co-Operative  
Association U. F. A. Limited

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'Fresh from the gardens'

### Attitudes Of Mind

It is reported in a daily newspaper that some doubt existing as to which side of the international boundary line between Canada and Maine a certain old lady's farm was located, surveyors were employed and the decision finally reached that it was on the United States side. "I'm so glad!" exclaimed the old lady, "Canadian winters are so severe."

Travelling from the United States to Canada on one occasion, the writer overheard a passenger remark just after the train had entered Canada: "The air is so much sweeter and purer now that we are back in Canada."

Climate to these people was an attitude of mind, but, nevertheless, very real. It leads one, however, to wonder whether many people do not approach many of their day-to-day activities, not on a basis of actualities, but from some purely mental reaction.

On the day following the general election of July 28 last, a merchant in one of our Saskatchewan cities, a strong Conservative by the way, declared that his business had already greatly improved. He overlooked the fact that two fairly large conventions then in session in the city might have added somewhat to his day's sales. No, it was an attitude of mind with him,—business had improved over night because the Conservatives had won the election.

It is the same with many in respect to hard times. Some people whose salaries, or wages, or other sources of income, are the same now as they were in the boom days, or even greater, but whose cost of living is much less, due to lower commodity prices, "feel" harder up than many who actually suffer, they become terribly pessimistic and continually harp on the blue ruin aspect of things and how difficult they are finding it to make ends meet.

Without in the least discounting actual conditions, it is safe to say that with many people hard times is an attitude of mind, superinduced, maybe, by fear of the real thing, rather than the thing itself. Unfortunately there are many who are faced with truly hard times and have concrete problems to solve and difficulties to overcome, but there is a multitude of others who are no worse off today than they ever were but who "think" they are. They are largely responsible for cultivating and disseminating ideas that conditions are much worse than is actually the case.

The influence of mind over matter is a well authenticated and recognized fact. Records in doctors' offices contain scores and hundreds of cases of people who, having nothing the matter with them, imagined there was something wrong and by constantly and morbidly dwelling on their imagined ills actually did become chronic invalids.

There is, too, that state of mind wherein people develop suspicions of others without any cause or evidence to support such suspicions, but having become suspicious of another, every word and act of such person, however simple and innocent, only serves to confirm and intensify the suspicions of the former.

Such attitudes of mind are to be deplored, and their cultivation to be guarded against by every individual. The harm done through constant thinking of unpleasant and evil things, and the harboring of thoughts of suspicion of others, or even of weaknesses in one's self, is almost incalculable. It spreads like a miasma through society polluting the life of whole communities.

Fortunately, the reverse of this is also true. The cultivation of clean, kindly and noble thoughts, the development of feelings of confidence in and goodwill towards one's neighbors, creation of the habit of looking at the bright rather than the dark side of things, also spreads through society and uplifts and brightens the lives of all persons with whom such a sane and happy individual comes in contact.

### Jamaica Buys From Canada

#### Is Grateful For Tariff Preference On Fruits and Vegetables

Canada is getting all kinds of business that formerly went to the United States because of Jamaica's gratitude to Canada for recent tariff preferences, according to L. T. Kennedy, prominent business man of Kingston, Jamaica, who was a recent visitor in Montreal.

"We in Jamaica are very grateful to Canada for her generosity in fruits and vegetables, and as a result, millions of dollars worth of business which formerly went to the United States is now being diverted to Canada. We buy a great deal of flour from you, among other things," he said.

#### New Building For C.N. Exhibition

Another permanent building is to be erected for the Canadian National Exhibition, Toronto, at a cost of \$1,000,000. The buildings already erected in exhibition park are valued at over \$20,000,000. The new building will be used for exhibiting horses and cattle.

"Mrs. Smith," said the minister, "does your husband confide his business trouble to you?"

"Yes, indeed he does," said Mrs. Smith—"every blessed time I buy anything."

A woman may be clever enough to do any work a man can do but the cleverest gets some man to do it for her.

## ULCERS, BAD LEGS, OLD WOUNDS & SORES

Marvellously Healed by Zam-Buk.

Ointment 50c—Medicinal Soap 25c.

### Wealthy For a Day

Girl Student From Copenhagen Enjoys Herself In Berlin

Miss Malten Boring, a student of medicine from Copenhagen, Denmark, experienced being a millionaire for a day in Berlin. She had won first prize in a contest sponsored by the Danish daily, "Politiken," which meant that she was permitted to spend one day in Berlin with all bills, no matter how high, paid by the paper.

There was one condition, however. Miss Boring was not allowed to acquire anything which might be of value to her after her role of millionaire expired.

She therefore found the task of spending money somewhat difficult. A visit to Prof. Alfred Einstein, an airplane pilot, a drive about town in a costly limousine, sumptuous meals at the most expensive Berlin restaurants and attendance at a theatre comprised her day's "extravagances."

## Pale People Are In Peril

Some Form Of Nervous Breakdown Always Threatens Them

Pale people are almost always poor. Paleness denotes lack of blood and too little blood usually results in jaded nerves, sleeplessness, headaches or neuritis.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are different from most other medicines—it is impossible to take them and not feel better. Their whole mission is to make rich, red blood. This new blood strengthens the nerves and vitality to the whole body. Concerning them Mrs. G. Cook, Floor Street, Toronto, says: "Two years ago I used Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for a nervous breakdown with the result that I have been well and strong ever since."

You can get these Pills from any dealer in medicine or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Canada Paying Valuable Part

Vancouver Expert Will Lay Rails For Bermuda's First Railway

Canada will play a valuable part in the construction of Bermuda's first railway, which is hoped will be completed within a year or so. Louis McDonald, of Vancouver, expert in road beds and track laying, has gone to Bermuda aboard the C.N. steamer "Lady Somers," after engaging ten men in Montreal to follow him later to Bermuda. The Vancouver expert has been 35 years in the business of rail laying. He served under General J. W. Stewart in the 12th Railway Troops during the war and is now working with Belfour, Beatty and Co., London, England, builders of the new railroad.

If Miller's Worm Powders needed the support of testimonials they could be got from mothers who know the great virtue of this excellent medicine. But the powders will speak for themselves and in such a way that there can be no question of them. They act speedily and thoroughly, and the child to whom they are administered will show improvement from the first dose.

### Permits Are Cancelled

Foot and Mouth Disease Bars Imports From Britain

Owing to the existence of foot and mouth disease in England an order has been issued from the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa under the Animal Contagious Diseases Act cancelling all permits for the importation of ruminants and swine from Great Britain to Canada. This action has been necessary as foot and mouth disease has been confirmed near Leeds in England. The order reads in part: "Owing to the presence of foot and mouth disease in England all permits for the importation into Canada of cattle, sheep, goats, other ruminants, and swine from Great Britain are cancelled, with the exception of those covering shipments which at this date actually embarked on vessels en route to Canada." The order was dated September 8, 1920.

As a vernacular effective preparation is Mother Graves' Worm Expeller and it can be given to the most delicate child without fear of injury to the constitution.

### Newest In Machines

To learn what and how much you should eat simply drop a coin in a new slot machine, which was shown at the International Hygiene exhibition at Dresden, Germany. The machine weighs you, measures your height and then delivers a card outlining your diet, showing the nature of the food and the number of calories you should consume daily.

Americans spend approximately \$1,000,000 a day for ice cream.

Minard's Liniment has a hundred uses.

## DON'T SUFFER WITH DANGEROUS INDIGESTION

Do you suffer after meals with a belching, from sour and acid stomach? Many believe they have heart trouble and tremble with fear, expecting any minute to drop dead. This condition can be prevented, likewise relieved. Take Carter's Little Liver Pills after meals and neutralize the gases. Sweeten the sour and acid stomach, remove the gas and encourage digestion. The stomach, liver and bowels will be cleansed of poison, painful and dangerous indigestion disappears and the system enjoys a tonic effect. Don't delay. Ask your druggist for a 25c pkg. of Carter's Little Liver Pills.

### An Interesting Discovery

Iron Foundry In Northern Rhodesia Thousands Of Years Old

Entirely new light will be thrown on the history of metallurgy by the discovery of an enormous iron foundry 3,000 or 4,000 years old, at Mumbwa, Northern Rhodesia. Three different races appear to have used this foundry. The last race was an intelligent people who knew how to choose stones, mix them in the right proportion with bone and quartz, place them in curiously-constructed moulds, in which they would subject them to a torrid heat, pour in molten lead from the furnace, and so fashion wonderful cutting and piercing implements.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### GREEN TOMATO AND ONION PICKLE

- 1/2 pk. green tomatoes.
- 1 qt. sliced onions.
- 1 tablespoon black pepper.
- 2 tablespoons whole allspice.
- 4 tablespoons dry mustard.
- 2 tablespoons mustard seed.
- 1/2 cup sugar.
- 4 cups vinegar.

Slice the green tomatoes. Put a layer in the kettle, then a layer of onions. Sprinkle with salt. Then add another layer of green tomatoes, and so on. Let stand overnight. The next morning drain off the liquid, put into preserving kettle with all the other ingredients, and simmer gently 30 minutes. Fill glass jars and when cold put in cool, dry place.

#### PENNSYLVANIA CHILI SAUCE

- 24 medium-sized ripe tomatoes.
  - 8 large onions.
  - 3 green peppers.
  - 3 red peppers.
  - 1 cup sugar.
  - 4 tablespoons salt.
  - 5 cups cider vinegar.
  - 1 tablespoon nutmeg.
  - 1 tablespoon ground cinnamon.
  - 1 teaspoon ground cloves.
  - 1 teaspoon allspice.
- Cut tomatoes in small pieces. Grind onions and peppers through food grinder. Mix all ingredients and boil over moderate heat until sauce attains the desired consistency. Then jar immediately.

Women and Asthma. Women are numbered among the sufferers from asthma by the countless thousands. In every climate they will be found, helpless in the grip of this relentless disease unless they have availed themselves of the proper remedy. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has brought new hope and life to many such. Testimonials, sent entirely without solicitation, show the enormous benefit it has wrought among women everywhere.

#### Parachute For Plane

A parachute for an aeroplane, designed by Dr. J. T. Parr, a dentist of Oakland, California, is released by pressing a control lever. This opens a trap-door in the upper wing and the parachute is shot out. The chute swings the plane and pilot slowly to earth, and has a landing speed of about 15 miles an hour.

#### His Nightly Message

This often repeated nightly message which his chauffeur delivered to Sir J. Bickenstaffe was on the latter's funeral wreath: "The fire's dying out; the water is nice and hot; the windows and doors are bolted; the mouse traps are set and there are no mice. Good-night, Sir John."

### Against Grippe

Having a bottle of Minard's handy at the right time will often save a doctor's fee. For colds, sore throat, bronchitis.



W. N. U. 1859

### Meet Hardships In North

Man and Wife Blazing Trail Had To Live On Moose Meat

A three-month silence since a daring couple plunged into the trackless wilderness of Northern British Columbia, bound for Alaska on foot, has been broken by word from William Albee to his parents at Glendale, California, telling of the successful adventure of the young man and his wife.

A short letter, scribbled on a sheet of ledger paper and borne in a brown, weather-beaten envelope, delivered to the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Albee, recounted a valiant struggle against a series of hardships. The letter was mailed September 17, from Telegraph Creek, British Columbia.

Leaving Fort George, British Columbia, in the middle of June, Albee, 24 years old, and his wife, 22, on a path toward Liard Post, far to the north.

Albee carried an 82-pound pack, his wife a 52-pound pack, and a dog was loaded with 30 pounds. They hoped to make Liard Post in four weeks. "Instead," Albee wrote, "it took nine weeks." Five weeks out of Fort George, their provisions gave out. "We lived the remainder of the journey on moose meat—three times a day," he added.

Albee said what maps they had apparently were in error for they never found any landmarks. They will spend the winter in Dawson. The young man's parents said the couple probably will cross Alaska next summer and they might plan to continue across Bering Strait to Siberia and around the world.

#### Minard's Liniment For Chest Congestion

Recent photographs of the planets add evidence to the belief that Mars, Jupiter, and Venus have an atmosphere, as the earth has.

Piano keys are being made in Italy of zoolite, a casain plastic.

## QUALITY

Made of pure materials in modern suit factories. No expense spared to have it clean, wholesome and full flavored.

## WRIGLEYS

is wrapped and sealed to keep it as good as when it leaves the factory. WRIGLEYS is bound to be the best that men and machines and money can make. The delicious peppermint flavor freshens the mouth and aids digestion.



### A Gesture Of Friendship

McGill University To Receive Favourable

A gesture indicative of the friendship of the United States toward Canada will soon be made at Montreal, when a marble fountain designed by Gertrude V. Whitney, will be presented to McGill University by an United States committee of goodwill to Canada.

Dr. John H. Finley, of the New York Times, and a member of the United States committee, will make the presentation address, and His Excellency Lord Willingdon, Governor-General, will, in turn, present the fountain to the university through its chancellor, E. W. Beatty and its principal and vice-chancellor, Sir Arthur Currie.

A London bookseller has collected more than 400 editions of "Robinson Crusoe" in all languages.

## The Xmas Voyage of Your Dreams

REDUCED FARES - MODERN SHIPS

### SAILINGS

Nov. 7 Montreal	Duchess of York	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool.
Nov. 14 Montreal	Duchess of Richmond	Glasgow	Liverpool	
Nov. 15 Montreal	Montclair	Glasgow	Southampton	Antwerp
Nov. 21 Montreal	Duchess of Atholl	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Nov. 28 Montreal	Duchess of Bedford	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Nov. 29 Montreal	Montclair	Glasgow	Southampton	
Dec. 5 Saint John	Duchess of York	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 12 Saint John	Duchess of Richmond	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 13 Saint John	Montclair	Glasgow	Southampton	
Dec. 16 Saint John	Duchess of Atholl	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool

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Book Your Passage Now for the Choice of Accommodation

Apply to Local Agents or R. W. Greene, C.P.R. Building, Edmonton, G. R. Swinburn, C.P.R. Building, Saskatoon, or C. Casey, General Passenger Agent, C.P.R. Building, Winnipeg.

### CANADIAN PACIFIC STEAMSHIPS



## Keep Foods Deliciously Fresh

Keep your foods—cakes, bread, pies, cut meats, etc.—under a covering of Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. You'll be amazed at the length of time they'll stay fresh, delicious. Para-Sani keeps them from staling. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged cartons. For less exacting uses ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

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# Canadian Aviation History Is Made When Bird Men Travel 20,000 Miles Over Arctic Area

When two seaplanes soared down to a safe landing on the Ottawa River recently, it marked the end of possibly the most outstanding flight in Canadian aviation history. For the past two months the 'planes had traversed the frozen wastes of the far north. In that time, they travelled 20,000 miles, mapped a small empire of virgin territory and made mineralogical and topographical surveys of many parts of Canada's hinterland. Yet it was all in the day's work for the men who made the trip. With a mere shrug of the shoulder and the terse comment, "Why, it was nothing," they, who had written such an important chapter in Canadian exploration and aviation history, dismissed the whole matter. Flight-Lieut. F. J. Mawdesley was in charge of the detachment and piloted one of the machines. Flight-Sergeant H. J. Winny handled the other plane, while the survey and photographic work was in charge of C. S. Macdonald, of the Department of the Interior, an experienced Arctic traveller. Sergeant C. Deaneaway was the mechanic and camera operator.

The trip took the two 'planes as far west as Aklayik, on the Mackenzie River, and as far east as Repulse Bay, an inlet on the extreme northerly portion of Hudson Bay. Chesterfield Inlet and Churchill were two of the intermediate points touched which are familiar. A total of 2,500 photographs were taken, representing thousands of square miles of territory never before mapped or surveyed. In addition to this work, the caches of gasoline and oil, maintained in this mechanized age for exploration work in the north, were inspected. Suitable air routes were mapped and the river bottoms charted. This latter work was undertaken to determine, if possible, the economic possibilities of the country.

The party made numerous tests of aeronautical equipment and, among other things, discovered a device for counteracting the effects of the magnetic pole. Previously it had been reported that the proximity of the magnetic pole influenced the compass needle, making it sluggish and, in some instances, utterly destroying its usefulness. Equipped with a British periodic compass, neither plane experienced any difficulty in navigating within the pole region.

## Mink Shipped From Yukon

Five Hundred Sent To Sweden and United States Ports

Five hundred dead, damp, little nooses pressed enticingly against strong wire bars, and five hundred little mouths screeching crying disgust at being caged, signified the arrival at Vancouver of the steamship "Princess Louise" from Alaska, with the largest shipment of mink to ever pass through British Columbia. Raised in captivity by George Simms, of Carcross, Yukon Territory, the fur-bearers were en route to Gothenburg, Sweden, with a few for United States ports, where they will either serve milky's wardrobe or be distributed for the use of mink farms in and around those territories.

## Dairy Cattle Capture Prize

Eighteen Head From C.P.R. Strathmore Farms Win Awards At Spokane

Eighteen head of dairy cattle from the Canadian Pacific Supply Farm at Strathmore, carried off sixteen firsts and ten second prizes as well as all the championship ribbons at the Washington Inter-State Livestock Exhibition at Spokane recently, according to E. Ward Jones, superintendent of the railway's department of agriculture and animal industry. Included in the awards were by the Strathmore herd were the male and female grand championships, senior and junior female championships.

Although tea was grown in China as early as the sixth century, it was not heard of in Europe for another thousand years.



"Have you serious intentions to that girl you are always with?" "Yes, to get rid of her as soon as possible."—Aunt for Alice, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1509

## Automobile Export Business

New Zealand Canada's Best Overseas Market In 1929

New Zealand was Canada's best overseas market for automobiles in 1929, according to a return issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The two Antipodean dominions, New Zealand and Australia, accounted for nearly 33 per cent. of Canada's export business in this industry. To New Zealand this country exported automobiles amounting in value to \$5,322,060, while Australia took cars valued in the aggregate at \$3,593,273. Second to New Zealand was the United Kingdom, which purchased \$4,289,182 worth of automobiles, while British South Africa bought automobiles with a value of \$2,792,180. Thus of a total export trade of \$29,824,433 the United Kingdom and the three other dominions accounted for considerable more than 50 per cent.

Of the foreign countries the Argentine republic was Canada's best customer, purchasing \$3,005,085 worth of automobiles.

Automobile production in Canada during 1929 reached the figure of \$177,315,593, as compared with \$162,867,495 in the preceding year, and \$128,700,514 in 1927.



(By Eva A. Hingey).



SCHOOLGIRL CHIC

All Hingey models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York. For wear in school here is a charming style. If, however, it is not school wear, which is required other materials will render the model suitable for various occasions. For instance for afternoon velvet would be a most attractive material with white or some other contrast against the frock for collar and cuffs. For very smart wear a wee collar and cuffs of metal lace can be worn.

With woollens and washing materials like challis or gingham, collar and cuffs can be of pique, linen or washing silk according to the type of the frock. If the dress is developed in crepe-de-chine or taffeta, lace for the collar and cuffs is charming and a rather wider, self seam instead of the belt to knot at the back. This pattern may be obtained in sizes 8 to 14. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Sent 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly, name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg  
Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Suburban theatres in Australia are installing talkie equipment.

## Shipment Under Empire Marketing Board Scheme

British Columbia, Receives Consignment Of Pure Bred Livestock

The B.C. Provincial Department of Agriculture received word recently from Agent-General F. A. Pauline in London, England, that the first shipment of pure bred live stock to be shipped to British Columbia under the Empire Marketing Board scheme via the Panama Canal had left the Old Country for Vancouver. The shipment consisted of 23 rams and ewes for breeders on Vancouver Island and the lower mainland, and a Red Poll Bull for H. E. Waby, of Enderby, president of the Canadian Red Poll Breeders' Association. The Dominion Government has established a quarantine station for live stock at Vancouver, which was ready when the shipment arrived at the end of September.

Special interest attaches to a part of this shipment of sheep as it comprises the first group of Kerry Hill sheep ever to come to Canada. These animals have been brought out as an experiment by Chas. Eccleston, Victoria, and come from the flocks of Lord Rarleigh's Broghynt estate at Oswestry, Shropshire, England. His brother, Bert Eccleston, is shepherd there, but formerly resided in B.C. and believes that these sheep will stand the Canadian climate well.

## Extraction May Be Costly

German Find Extracting Beryllium From Beryl Hardly Pays

Canadian technical experts professed themselves as being unaware of any special report for the Imperial conference on the beryl deposits near Winnipeg in Manitoba. On behalf of the mines branch of the Canadian government there had been inquiries into the possibilities of extraction of beryllium—which is used in light metal alloys—from the Manitoba beryl. It was stated.

Experiments by a German concern, however, had tended to show the cost of extraction of beryllium from beryl was very high in comparison with the result obtained. The Germans were now turning to lithium for light alloy, it was pointed out. The Canadian officials are watching the German experiments closely, for lithium occurs in greater frequency in Manitoba than does beryl.

## Real Drive Against Weeds

The slow thistle, twich grass and other troublesome weeds, the roots of which have been turned to the full strength of the sun, will have no vitality left to reestablish them another year. More early ploughing of sod and after harvest cultivation than usual have been accomplished this year. Even without a word from the weed inspector, farmers are making a real drive against weeds.—Farmers' Advocate.

## Wheat Situation Sound

Canada's wheat situation, both as to marketing and prospective price, and also as to the wheat-growing future, fundamentally is such as to discourage pessimism. That is the verdict of B. P. Alley, assistant-general manager of the Canadian bank's firm R. Bank of Commerce, in charge of the bank's business in Western Canada.

Although the water in the Arctic and Antarctic oceans is salty, the ice that forms is free from salinity.

Appendicitis caused more than 18,000 deaths in the United States in 1928.

## THREE RECORD BREAKERS



Three heifers that have made dairymen in Alberta are shown above. They are, right to left: Mona Pontiac Walker, Rose Echo Warwick and Laura Fremont. And between them they produced 77,460 pounds of milk and 2,902 pounds of butter in the year, respectively, to last June, last May and last April. This average out to 23,320 pounds of milk which beats the highest record made by a four-year-old in Canada in 1928 by 2,008 pounds, while the average dairy cow Alberta produces less than 4,000 pounds. They are the property of the Canadian Pacific Railway at the company's experimental farm at Strathmore. The first two are four-year-olds, and the last is a

## Sodium Sulphate Plant

Important Industry Is Established In South Saskatchewan

A visit to the sodium sulphate plant at Horse Shoe Lake at Ormiston, Sask., along the Amulet branch of the C.P.R. gives a fine indication of the progress that is being made, and the prospects for the future success of this valuable provincial resource, according to a statement issued by the Saskatchewan Provincial Bureau of Publications.

Horse Shoe Lake contains millions of tons of sodium sulphate, and already a considerable start has been made on its utilization, the statement continues.

The plant which is operated by the Horse Shoe Mining Company, Limited, is a very extensive one and the investment of several hundred thousand dollars. It is owned jointly by the Barium Reduction Company of Saskatchewan, West Virginia, which holds a majority of the stock, and the International Nickel Company of Canada.

This company has successfully solved the problem of dehydrating tons of sodium sulphate, and has been the difficulty in the past in the way of utilizing these deposits.

Saskatchewan possesses most of the world's supply of sodium sulphate in its natural condition, and there are indications that it is likely to find a large and growing market.

In the past it has been regarded as the most valuable digested in the manufacture of paper from pulp. However, the difficulty of obtaining supplies in volume, many of the pulp plants in Eastern Canada have been using a process known as the "sulphite" process. The mills, however, that manufacture kraft paper must have sodium sulphate, and in the past have been supplied by a synthetic product made from the by-product of sulphuric acid in the chemical centres of the United States, which has been coming into Canada duty free. Sodium sulphate is also used in textile manufacture, the making of leaded glass, photographic supplies, dye establishment, and many other things, besides being the basis for many veterinary remedies. It is found in an exceptionally pure condition, and in vast tonnage in the southern portion of Saskatchewan.

This company which has a payroll of approximately \$7,000 per month, and being situated in an area that has suffered severely from recent crop failures, is helping, according to the statement, to relieve the local situation, it at present preparing about 100 tons per day. Additional units are being installed to greatly increase this output. Already 150 cars of 45 tons each have been shipped to the International Nickel Company, and the output is so booked in that the Horse Shoe Company can take no outside orders.

## Weather Ports Near Poles

An ambition to establish meteorological stations near both the north and south poles in the hope that information will be secured which will permit forecasting the seasons years in advance was revealed by Sir Hubert Wilkins, noted Arctic explorer in an address to the Canadian Geographical Society. Sir Hubert reviewed his polar exploration work during the past few years and told of plans for invading the Arctic in a submarine next summer.

Mr. Spinkens: "But why did you buy a dachshund for the children?" Mr. Links: "So they can all pet him at once."

# Wide Discrepancy Exists In Estimates of Amount of Russian Wheat Exported To Britain

## Winter Feeding Of Bees

Entire Supply Is Given Them At One Time

One of the strangest things to the ordinary individual is that the feeding of bees for the winter differs from that of other live stock in that the bees are given their whole winter supply of food at one time, while other stock receive their rations day by day. Toward the end of September, the bees should receive sufficient food to tide them over the fall, the winter and the spring until the warm days come and they can gather nectar.

Some beekeepers feed their bees sugar syrup; others give them natural stores—honey. When natural stores are given, the food chamber method is usually employed. To get an idea of what the food chamber is, let us look at a hive and we will see that it is built up like a large building—storey by storey. The lower or ground storey is called the brood chamber and it is here that the queen reigns. The storeys above this are the ones in which the honey is placed by the bees.

As the first honey brought in at the beginning of the main flow is considered the best, and as the bees, which are sometimes confined to the hive without the chance of a cleansing flight for close on 22 weeks, must have the best, this honey is set aside for them. This storey or box full of honey is called the food chamber.—Experimental Farms Note.

## As He Saw It

Japanese Schoolboy's Essay On Bananas Was Not So Bad

Japanese descriptions are almost always good for a few laughs, says the Los Angeles Times. One of the latest is the theme of a little Japanese schoolboy in the Sacramento Valley. The subject was "The Banana," and the little fellow wrote: "The banana are great remarkable fruit. He are constructed in the same architectural style as the honorable sausage. Difference being skin of sausage are habitually consumed while it is not advisable to eat rapping of banana.

"Banana are held aloft while consuming; sausage are usually left in reclining position. Sausages depend on creation on human being or stuffing machine while banana are primitive product of honorable mother nature.

"In case of sausage both conclusions are attached to other sausages; honorable banana on other hand are joined on one end to the stem and opposite termination are entirely loose. "Finally banana are strictly members of the vegetable kingdom while affilation of sausage is often undecided."

## Skim Milk For Hens

Tests Show It Gives Better Results Than Beef Scraps

In tests carried on for five winter seasons, November to February inclusive, Barred Rocks receiving skimmed milk laid more eggs and gained more weight than the ones getting beef scrap, reports G. A. Langellier, of Cap Rouge Experimental Station. On the basis of the experiment, beef scrap is worth nine times as much as skim-milk, weight for weight, so that at the usual valuation of skim-milk at 20 cents per 100 pounds, beef scrap would only be worth \$36 per ton.

"That skim-milk may furnish all the protein required, 100 layers should get from 12 to 14 quarts per day," Mr. Langellier estimates. "If this can be spared for the poultry, care should be taken that it be given always sweet or always sour, to prevent digestive troubles, and that it does not freeze."

## Twenty Hours To Go

A very tired man left a call with the telephone girl at one of midtown hotels at 4 o'clock Sunday morning to be called at 2 p.m. but instead of making it explicit, he said:

"Please call me at 2 tomorrow afternoon," forgetting of course, that it was then 4 o'clock in the morning. He slept through fourteen hours and, when he awoke, he wanted to complain to the manager that the girl hadn't called him.

When the manager talked to the girl about it, she said: "Why, he's got twenty hours to go yet!"

Soviet Russia is purchasing 100 carloads of combine harvesters.

Production of window glass has just been introduced into Mexico.

A wide discrepancy exists to estimates available in London, England, of the amount of Russian wheat exported to the Soviet government this season. In Liverpool, centre of the grain trade, it was stated that only 620,000 quarters or about 150,000 tons, all of fairly good quality, have been received at ports of the United Kingdom from Russia between Jan. 1 and Sept. 27.

Estimates of British traders and official observers in London, fixed the figure roughly at 450,000 tons for United Kingdom ports in July, August and September.

The difficulty of fixing figures of Russia's export wheat trade and of her exportable surplus is admitted because the Soviet government trading agencies are dealing independently with various grain concerns and there is no central place to obtain actual totals.

Russian officials here have no authority to disclose grain shipment figures, even if they were available. The problem of checking wheat exports is likely to be simplified soon. Arrangements are being made to keep a tally at Istanbul of all Russian grain shipments from the Black Sea, whence all substantial cargoes pass.

According to figures available in London heavy wheat shipments from Russia began in July. During that month 28,000 tons of wheat were estimated to have arrived in British ports. Heavy consignments began to arrive early in August, and during August alone the first half of September grain cargoes from Russia amounted to 400,000 tons.

It is estimated that about 15,000 tons are on the way to United Kingdom ports in an additional 26,000 tons en route to continental Europe. Besides these amounts it is believed in grain circles that nearly 100,000 tons, which already have been sold, now await shipment from Russia.

It is pointed out that Russia bought \$100,000,000 worth of goods from the United States last year, and \$20,000,000 worth from Great Britain. Russia's domestic demands for wheat may not justify selling as much.

There is an idea in some quarters that decreases in other Russian exports, such as timber, may be forcing the Soviet government to take the chance of selling foodstuffs which may be needed later. For example, as a part of the five-year programme of development, Russia originally planned to export 100,000 standards of timber to the British market. This figure is not actually expected to pass the 600,000 mark and the Soviet planners face this deficiency in some other exportable product.

Trade officials in London are watching the wheat situation closely. One opinion expressed was that a great deal of forcing down of prices and propaganda to force prices down has been done by traders and others who are opposed to the operation of the Canadian wheat pool. The United States farm board and the proposed Argentine wheat pool.

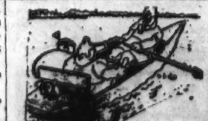
An idea of the amount of Russian wheat shipped during pre-war years can be had from the fact that between 1909 and 1913 some world wheat shipments were valued at \$750,000 tons annually; the United States, 3,250,000, and Canada, 3,000,000 tons.

## Early Canadian Shipbuilders

The first shipbuilding in Canada was done by Pont-Grave, who built two vessels at Port Royal (Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia), in 1606, when he believed himself to have been deserted by DeMonts. It was Talon, however, who gave shipbuilding the status of an industry. For in 1665, before he returned to France, 350 men out of a total population of less than 7,000 were engaged in constructing wooden vessels.

The gent who tries to heat the "Limited" to the croaking is the one who puts the auto into autopsy.

"Influence, my boy, is what you think you have till you try to use it."



"Suppose we fell in the water now?" "How dreadful! The lake would overflow its banks."—Hummel, Hamburg.

## Immediate Relief for INDigestion

WHAT most people call indigestion is usually excess acid in the stomach. Food has soured. The instant remedy is an alkali which neutralizes acids. But don't use crude helps. Use what your doctor would advise.

The best help is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. For the 50 years since its invention, it has remained standard with physicians. You will find nothing else so quick in its effect, so harmless, so efficient.

One tasteless spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume

in acid. The results are immediate with no harmful after-effects.

Once you learn this perfect way you'll never deal in any other manner with the headache, gas, bloating, nausea, dizziness, indigestion, biliousness, etc., due to an over-acid stomach and bowels.

Be sure to get genuine Phillips'. It is always a liquid; never made in tablet form. Look for the name Phillips on the bottle. All drug stores—50c.



## PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Alex. Chisholm, prospector and veteran of the "trail of '98," is dead at Smithers, B.C., at age 70.

Wireless telegraph service has been established between Buenos Aires and Chilean cities and with Spain.

The \$100,000 Canadian government bond issue floated in the New York market October 7, was heavily over-subscribed.

Assembly of the League of Nations stood in silence several moments on the occasion of the first anniversary of the death of Gustav Stresemann, German post-war foreign minister.

The eleventh assembly of the League of Nations adjourned Oct. 4, after wrestling earnestly for three and a half weeks with pressing world problems.

Reports published abroad that trouble had arisen aboard the British battle cruiser "Revenge," anchored in Goufue Juan harbor, Nice, France, were denied by authoritative sources.

A number of delegates attending the Canadian Automobile Association convention at Vancouver endorsed the proposed highway through British Columbia to Alaska, in addresses made at the annual banquet.

The London Times editorially said that Russian dumping of grain on European markets was "clearly due first and foremost to desperate need of the Soviet Government for credits to finance their five-year industrialization plan."

The Department of National Defence announces that Major D. R. Sargent has been promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel and to command the 2nd Battalion, the Scottish Regiment, the regimental headquarters are at Nanaimo, B.C.

Athletes recommend Minard's Liniment.

Had Never Seen Ocean  
To have lived within 210 miles of the Atlantic Ocean for a lifetime without seeing it is an experience that comes to few in these days of automobiles. Yet fifteen of the seventeen Vermont clergymen who attended the New England rural church workers' conference near Old Orchard, Me., had never seen the sea.

Germany planted 1,800,000,000 trees in 1928.

### Flaky Pie Crust

The secret of making good pie crust is: "Use Purity Flour—and keep the dough dry!" Try this recipe for 2 shells:

1 cup Purity Flour 1 cup cold water  
1/2 teaspoon salt 1 cup cold water

METHOD: Mix the flour and salt, cutting in the shortening until the mixture is like fine meal; gradually adding exact quantity of water but not a drop more. Use less water, if you can, and the pie crust will be even better.

Turn out on board very lightly oiled with Purity Flour, roll about 1/4 inch thick. Spread balls of dough over three times, fold again to required thickness. Bake in hot oven (350°).

Sand 30c for Purity Flour Cask Book.

Western Canada Flour Mills Co. Limited, Toronto  
Winnipeg, Calgary.



W. N. U. 1859

### IS ELECTED PRESIDENT



Walter Ashfield, Editor of the Greenfell Sun

### Weekly Newspaper Publishers Meet

Fourteenth Annual Convention of Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association, Saskatchewan Division

At their fourteenth annual convention held at the Saskatchewan Hotel Regina, the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association (Sask. Division), elected Walter Ashfield, Editor of the Greenfell Sun, as president for the ensuing term.

H. G. Sheldrake of North Battleford, the retiring president, was chosen as honorary president; A. King, Rouleau, vice-president; S. J. Dorman, Alameda, secretary-treasurer; while the following were elected to the executive: S. N. Wynn, Yorkton; E. P. Hodgins, Vanguard; J. J. Zubick, Kerrobert; J. Scott, Whitefoot; H. Berryman, Belle Lake.

Several instructive addresses were given during the sessions. Mr. T. A. McNamara, of the Bureau of Publications, gave an interesting talk, and Hon. J. F. Bryant spoke on the subject of Saskatchewan's Resources. The members of the association were the guests of the Saskatchewan Government at a banquet on Thursday evening, Oct. 2. Following the banquet an informal dance sponsored by the Toronto, Type Foundry Co., was greatly enjoyed. At noon on Friday, Oct. 3, the members were tendered a luncheon by the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool, and on Friday evening the Weekly Newspaper Association banquet was held at which the newly elected president presided. It was decided to hold the 1931 convention at Regina.

### Good Recipes

Smoothness of Texture in Recipes That Call For Milk and Sugar.

Do you ever have difficulty in getting a smoothness of texture in recipes that call for milk and sugar? Good recipes obtain wonderful flavor and consistency through the use of Eagle Brand Sweetened Condensed Milk. The milk and sugar are thoroughly combined (almost pre-cooked you might say) so that results are obtainable that could not be expected if you mixed the sugar and milk yourself. Having the milk and sugar already blended is a great advantage. Aside from saving sugar and the trouble of mixing—there is the certainty of a finer flavor to the dish. The condensed milk combines quickly and easily with all other ingredients—binds them closer together—and gives the recipe a smoother texture. Another advantage of condensed milk is its convenience. One can keep several cans on hand as it keeps perfectly, so there is no such thing as running short, but rather a certainty of pure, fresh milk whenever it is required.

### Saskatchewan Wheat Pool

Nomination papers for the annual election of Saskatchewan Wheat Pool delegates are being mailed out from the Head Office at Regina. Nominations will be accepted up to 6 p.m. on Tuesday, November 4. As soon as possible after the closing of nominations, ballots will be mailed out to all Wheat Pool contract-signers in the sub-districts where two or more candidates have been nominated. The closing date of the election has been set for Tuesday, December 2.

### Marvellous Yield of Oats

Alert to the possibilities of "Marvellous" oats, William White, farmer of the Albert district, southeast of Biggar, Sask., has reaped a marvellous yield. From an experiment plot of four and a third acres, he threshed 121 bushels to the acre. The oats weighed 42 pounds to the bushel. The land was new breaking on an old pasture field. Neighbors threshed the grain, measured the plot and verified the yield.

Canada has lost in eleven years, through insect pests, almost as much as she spent on war demobilization from 1915 to 1926.



### A Huge Undertaking

Building Of Sydney Bridge In Australia Requires Much Skill

The central arch of Sydney Bridge in Australia has been closed and it is expected that 18 months will elapse before the bridge is open for traffic. Construction by the British firm of Dorman, Long & Co., it is the largest arch bridge in the world. The contract price was \$4,217,721, but the total cost will probably exceed 40,000,000. There were provisions throwing on the New South Wales Government the extra cost due to rises in wages, which have been large.

In planning the bridge it had to be considered that more than half the total traffic of Sydney, the chief port in Australasia, had to pass under it. The bridge had to give headroom and clearance to big ocean liners. The central arch is a single span of 1,650 feet, and there is a clear headroom of: shipping of 170 feet at low water. The top of the arch is 440 feet above the water, exactly the same height as the highest point on Hampstead Heath, and 75 feet higher than St. Paul's Cathedral. With its approach the bridge is 3,770 feet long. The total width of the deck of the bridge is 160 feet. It carries four lines of electric railway, in addition to a 37-foot roadway and two footways. There are 37,000 tons of steel in the arch construction and 13,000 tons in the approaches or a total of 50,000.

### Daily Air Service

A daily air service between Lethbridge, Calgary and Edmonton, Alberta, a distance of 320 miles, has recently been inaugurated. This new service connects with the air mail service from Calgary to Winnipeg.

Large steel manufacturers in Canada are operating nearly at capacity.

Cowper says "Nature is but a name for an effect whose cause is God."



### SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 19

SIMEON AND ANNA — THE INSIGHT OF THE PURE IN HEART

Golden Text: "Blessed are the pure in heart; for they shall see God." — Matthew 5:8.  
Lesson: Luke 2:25-38.  
Devotional Reading: Psalm 84:1-7.

### Explanations and Comments

Nunc Dimittis, 2:25-32. — At the time of the birth of Jesus there was living in Jerusalem a righteous and devout (the Greek word means literally "God-fearing") man named Simeon, who was looking for the coming of the "consolation of Israel," for the promised Messiah. "It is striking to observe how the description of Simeon's character expresses the aim of the whole Old Testament ideal. All that was meant by the preceding long series of manifestations through all those years was accomplished in the man. For hearken how he is described—'just and devout,' that is the perfection of moral character; 'righteous and devout,' that is the ideal attitude of the whole of the gradual manifestation of God's increasing purpose—running through the ages, intended to make the attitude of every true Israelite—an expectant, eager look forwards, and, in the present, the discharge of all duties to God and man. And the Holy Ghost was upon him; that, too, in a measure, was the ultimate aim of the whole revelation of Israel. So Simeon had been waiting for the very results which God had patiently sought through millenniums of providential leading and inspiration." — Alexander MacLaren.

The Holy Spirit had revealed to Simeon that he had been chosen to see the Lord's Anointed: "Some inward motion, which he recognized to be of God, led him to the temple in the expectation that at last he was to see the Lord's Christ." When the parents brought in the child Jesus, Simeon took the Babe in his arms and blessed God and spoke the beautiful words which have received the name of "Nunc Dimittis," the first two words of the sentence in Latin.

Simeon's Words To Mary, verses 33-35.—Simeon blessed Joseph and Mary (Joseph fulfilled here the part of a father), who stood there marveling at his words, and to Mary he said: "Behold this Child is set for the falling and the rising of many in Israel; some will reject Him and 'fall,' while some will accept Him and 'rise' to a high spiritual life.

### An Unusual Voyage

Two Germans Find Cross Atlantic In Rubber Ball

To bounce across the Atlantic in a rubber ball is the unique project of two Germans in New York. They have written nine rubber companies giving them the opportunity of making the ball. They calculate with the help of the ocean and wind currents to make the unusual voyage to Europe in sixty days, but to be on the safe side they intend to take provisions and water for ninety days.

### Pests Of Wheat

George Kohler, a year-old Illinois farmer, estimates that he has threshed enough wheat during the past 60 years to make 118,320,000 loaves of bread. His average has been 30,000 bushels a year.

## WHY FAT MEN STAY FAT

"The trouble with me, and I guess this applies to 99 out of every 100 men who are putting on weight, I didn't have the energy or 'pep' to keep it off. Lost all interest in any healthy activity and just lazed around accumulating the old pounds, until I got that 'Kruecher' feeling."

Start taking Kruecher Salts—that's the common-sense way to reduce—but don't take them with the idea that they possess reducing qualities in themselves.

This is what they do—they clean out the impurities in your blood by keeping the bowels, kidneys and liver in splendid working shape, and fill you with vigor and tireless energy.

As a result, instead of phanting yourself in an easy chair every free moment and letting fatty fat accumulate, you feel an urge for activity that keeps you moving around doing the things you've always wanted to do and needed to do to keep you in good condition.

Kruecher Salts are the up-to-date Fountain of Youth. Take one-half teaspoon in a glass of hot water to-morrow morn'g and every morning—be careful of the foods you eat—take regular moderate exercise—then watch the pounds slide off.

### Catering To Visitors

Windermere, England, Plans Sunday

Clive Sports To Boost Scenery

To boost its scenery and also give city employees a holiday, Windermere, England, has decided that all municipal tennis courts, putting greens and golf courses be closed on Sunday. Those in favor of sports on Sunday afterwards said that records showed that the clergymen and residents of Windermere used to watch football being played at church on Sunday, but the city council decided that visitors should go to Windermere for scenery and solitude.

What's in a name? Ask the editor who spelled the bride's wrong.

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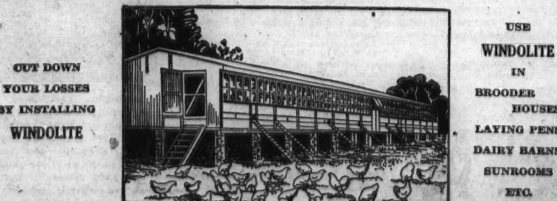
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This unbreakable glass substitute allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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## HIGHER DUTIES ON WINDOW GLASS ARE REVOKED

Ottawa, Ont.—Increased duties on window glass, approved at the last session of parliament, have been revoked. This action constitutes the first definite step of this kind by the government to protect the consumer against enhanced prices of commodities, the duties on which were increased. The action according to an official statement issued by Sir George Perley, acting prime minister, follows complaints that the price of ordinary window glass to the consumer has been doubled since the last session of parliament.

Facility by the government, it is stated, resulted in the conclusion that no active steps have been taken to produce glass in Canada by those having factories here.

Duties on window glass now return to what they were before the special session of parliament, namely 7½ per cent. under the British preference, 12½ per cent. under the intermediate and the same under the general tariff. The schedules approved at the last session divided the commodity into classes and fixed specific rates which were a great deal higher than those which had been effective.

Strenuous debate followed the introduction of the new glass schedules into the House of Commons. Premier Bennett read to the House a letter from the Canadian Libbey-Owens Sheet Glass Company, Ltd., in which that company undertook to take immediate steps to bring their factories into operation, if the increased duties were granted. There was to be no increased price, a number of undertakings from manufacturers declared.

Prime Minister Bennett said if the prices were increased duties would come down. The government had the power to reduce the duties whenever it felt that the undertaking had been lived up to.

Under the tariff approved at the special session of parliament, specific rates on window glass became effective. They were as follows:

Common and colorless glass: (A) In sheets not exceeding 80 square inches in area, per pound, British preferential tariff 1½ cents, intermediate tariff 1½ cents, general tariff 1½ cents. (B) In sheets exceeding 80 square inches but not exceeding 120 square inches in area, per pound, British preferential tariff 2½ cents, intermediate tariff 3 cents, general tariff 3 cents. (C) In sheets exceeding 120 square inches in area, British preferential tariff 3½ cents, intermediate 4½ cents, general 4½ cents.

## Favors Submarine Venture

Stefansson Thinks Wilkins Expedition Will Succeed

New York.—Vilhjalmur Stefansson, Arctic explorer, arrived on the liner "Majestic" with the agreement that the submarine is safer and more practical than the aeroplane as a means of reaching the North Pole.

Mr. Stefansson, who has been lecturing for three months in Great Britain, expressed the belief that Sir George Hubert Wilkins, his first aide on the Arctic expedition of 1913-1914, will successfully negotiate his under-water venture to the polar cap.

The explorer corrected a popular belief that the Arctic seas are filled with deep-reaching icebergs and said there were none within 400 miles of the pole.

"The human race has centred its activities on the northern part of the globe," he said, "and will continue its growth and population in that area. In this development there must be assurance of food and supplies, and if Wilkins demonstrates that a submarine may successfully negotiate the polar cap, then frozen Canada, around Hudson Bay, Russia and Siberia, become new fields for man's exploitation."

## Favor Most Inspection

Regina, Sask.—A vote in favor of the establishment of a system of meat inspection in the city was registered by members of the city council subcommittee on meat inspection, which met representatives of surrounding municipalities, and live stock and butchers associations at a meeting in the city hall council chambers.

## Assassins Sentenced

Lahore, India.—Three of those accused of complicity in the assassination of the assistant superintendent of police in Lahore in 1928, were sentenced to death by a special tribunal. Seven others will be transported for life.

W. N. U. 1859

## Work On Bay Line Satisfactory

No Foundation For Criticism Says Minister Of Railways

The Pas, Man.—Returning here from his first trip to Churchill, a journey made at this time partly because of charges that the airport project was not proceeding as speedily as it might be, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, declared that criticism is unfair and unfounded, and that the undertaking is going ahead in an extremely efficient manner.

The minister said that it is the government's intention to open the route in September, 1931, for tests in both export and import shipments. Unforeseen circumstances may change present plans, but it is the government's intention to plan to open the route in a commercial way next autumn will be carried out.

He stated he was especially pleased with the speediest progress to the seaboard, and he also paid tribute to George Kidd, superintendent at Churchill, and his staff for their efficient handling of the entire scheme. To his mind, an immense amount of work has been accomplished, reflecting great credit on both the department of the interior and the C.N.R.

## Authorities Must Work Together

Co-Operation Is Only Way To Solve Transportation Problems

Kelowna, B.C.—S. L. Squires, of Toronto, chairman of the Canadian Good Roads Association, in addressing the annual convention of the Good Roads League of British Columbia, here, said that it was essential for federal, provincial and municipal authorities to work together to solve transportation problems. He outlined how good roads were changing the national and even political life of Canada.

"Good roads," he said, "are bringing about a better national understanding and are having a greater effect on the business life of Canada than any one realizes. Distance is now measured by time and not miles, and East and West are becoming better known to each other by means of fast autos and improved roads."

Mr. Squires strongly opposed use of commercializing roads in competition with railways, although he recognized that railways were adding business through improved highways.

## Preference For Canadian Goods

Canadian Chambers Of Commerce Suggest That Farmers Diversify Operations

Toronto, Ont.—If the Canadian consumer will give preference to Canada-produced commodities, and if the farmer will diversify his operations sufficiently to produce articles for which a good Canadian market is available, then there will be a marked improvement in the ratio of the grower's return.

This is the conclusion reached by the agricultural committee of the Canadian Chambers of Commerce, and placed before the convention of that body here.

## Majority Of Women Voters

Women Voters Greatly Outnumber Men In England And Wales

London, England.—Woman has, indeed secured the last word. The registrar-general has announced there are now 362,000 more female voters than men in England and Wales.

The city of London, proper, is the only metropolitan district containing more men than women voters. In South Kensington the women outnumbered the men by more than two to one.

Curiously enough, women voters are relatively fewest in the working class areas.

## Welland Canal Damaged

St. Catharines, Ont.—Downbound traffic through the Welland Ship Canal had to be diverted to the old canal which was still being used for upbound traffic, as the result of extensive damage to two valves at Lock 7 at Thorold. Excessive air pressure on the valves is blamed for the accident, which will cause considerable delay to traffic through the canal.

## Returns From North

Winnipeg, Man.—R. G. O. Johnston, reputed to be Canada's farthest-north drill operator, has reached Winnipeg from working on a claim 300 miles north of Churchill, Manitoba, on Hudson Bay. He was a member of the party held up for two weeks by equinoctial gales while coming down by boat from the claim.

## MORE SUPPORT FOR AVIATION IN CANADA IS URGED

Toronto, Ont.—"Governments should refrain from carrying out aerial work which rightly belongs to commercial aviation—notably aerial survey," said Gen. J. J. MacBrien, president of the Aviation League of Canada, in speaking before the Canadian Chambers of Commerce here.

Experimental, development, exploration duties and advanced training provide plenty of work for the government machines," he said.

Among other suggestions made by General MacBrien for the assistance of commercial aviation were:

Progressive government policies, Dominion and provincial, needed so that commercial operators and manufacturers may plan accordingly.

Organized airways, which include up-to-date airports. The airways system of truck and branch lines should be energetically developed.

Substantial support should be given to Canadian aircraft manufacturers as it is most important the industry should be firmly established.

Small companies should be encouraged to amalgamate and hence transport lines should be entrusted to them. Commercial schools should be supported by an allowance for certificates issued.

Aeronautical education and research should be established. Any educational institution not providing facilities within its scope for its students to gain a knowledge of aviation will be considered behind the times and unprogressive.

General MacBrien outlined the present regular aeroplane routes in the Dominion, and predicted that within two years the present jump from Ottawa to Winnipeg would be bridged by air mail.

## Aids To Beauty Costly

Statistics Show \$250,000,000 Yearly Spent In United States

Washington, D.C.—Two thousand tons of rouge, 4,000 tons of face powder, 6,000 tons of bath salts, 25,000 tons of vanishing, nourishing and other facial creams, 9,000 tons of complexion soap, 26,000 tons of skin lotion and more than 50,000 tons of cold cream assist the people of the United States in annually maintaining that schoolgirl and schoolboy complexion. These aids to beauty cost \$250,000,000 a year. The "Beauty" business in the United States is worth \$1,000,000,000 annually and ranks among the first ten, according to C. C. Connonan, of the Department of Commerce.

## Threat Of Power Shortage

Winnipeg, Man.—Low water level in the Winnipeg River carries the threat of a power shortage for Manitoba, it was revealed recently by the Winnipeg Electric Company. Customers of Winnipeg Electric, the Suburban Rapid Transit Company, the Winnipeg, Selkirk and Lake Winnipeg Railway, were advised by the companies to discontinue the use of electric water heaters for the winter.

## Mapping The Moon

Mt. Wilson, Cal.—Mapping the moon by a new type of astronomical survey has been begun at Mt. Wilson Observatory. An adaptation of aeroplane map making photography gives views equivalent to swinging the astronomical camera a few thousand miles out into space to get more directly above side areas of the moon's face, something impossible from earth.

## Plans Canada's Finest Terminal



Sir Henry Thornton, Chairman and President of the Canadian National Railway, inspects the model of the \$50,000,000 terminal which his company has started to build at Montreal. The building to which the railway president is pointing is the proposed central passenger station and office building in the heart of the theatre and business district of Canada's metropolis. The plans provide for electrification of all passenger lines entering the terminal and make adequate provision for long distance and rapid transit traffic as well as for development of freight facilities which Montreal will need during the coming years.

## WILL VISIT CANADA



Dr. E. Legle Burgin, M.P., one of Britain's outstanding authorities on international legal problems, who has been attending the international law conference in New York, and who is to visit Canada.

## Lay Heavier Steel

One Hundred Men Put To Work On C.N.R. Line Between Melville and Watrous

Saskatoon, Sask.—One hundred men have started work on the Canadian National line between Melville and Watrous, a stretch of 28 miles, commencing five miles east of Melville, will be torn up and the 85-pound rails replaced by 100-pound rails. This work is part of the 140-mile program recently announced by the Canadian National Railways.

A. M. MacGillivray, district engineer, C.N.R., stated that the reason for the change was on account of heavy traffic over the line and the large type of engine now used by the company. Laying the new track will not interfere in any way with traffic, according to Mr. MacGillivray.

## Air Minister Made

Will Before Flight

Lord Thomson Requested Everything To His Brother

London, England.—On the eve of the departure of the R-101 on the dirigible's tragic voyage toward India, Lord Thomson, minister of Air, prepared a will bequeathing all of his possessions to his brother, Col. Roger Gordon Thomson.

The document, witnessed by two officials of the air ministry, read: "I, Lord Thomson, do hereby bequeath to my brother, Col. Roger Gordon Thomson, all of my property and possessions to my brother, Col. Roger Gordon Thomson."

Lord Thomson ordered that the will be locked in a safe, and that it should be destroyed should he return.

## Mapping The Moon

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## Japan Seeks Increased Trade With Canada

Japanese Minister Makes Plea In Address At Toronto

Toronto, Ont.—A strong plea for increased trade between Japan and Canada was made by His Excellency Hon. I. M. Tokugawa, Japanese Minister to Canada, in an address before the Canadian Chamber of Commerce here. The organization were guests of the Ontario Government at dinner.

The Japanese people realize that if Canada thinks her rising industries need protection, "it must and will be done," the minister said, after outlining the growth of trade between Canada and the Orient since 1913. "They realize that every country has a right to regulate its own economic policy. They do not and cannot seek any modification of their own policy of any foreign country. They merely desire to discover if there are any articles produced in Japan which have not come so far, but have the possibility of finding their way into Canada in future, or those which may possibly come to Canada in larger quantities than in the past."

## STUDY QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO THE DOMINIONS

London, England.—In a room of the House of Lords the committee headed by Lord Sankey, the Lord Chancellor, opened consideration of two constitutional questions of wide significance to the dominions.

The first is the establishment of the Empire tribunal of appeal which was mentioned in last year's report of the committee on operating of Dominion laws. The second problem is that of the nationality of British subjects domiciled in the dominions.

Linked with the second is the further question of whether a married woman, upon her marriage to an alien, is to be enabled to retain her nationality.

Official communications on the committee's progress only give the trend of the discussion in barest outline, although it is officially intimated that on neither point has anything approaching a definite decision yet been reached.

Hon. Maurice Dupre, Canadian solicitor-general, who represents Canada on the Sankey committee, took the view, it is understood, that the Empire tribunal should be constituted from panels representing Britain, the Dominions, and India, as occasion arises, rather than having a permanent body. In the event of a dispute between two units of the British commonwealth, the court should be representative of each party to the dispute, neither the president, chosen either from Britain or from one of the other dominions in the opinion of Mr. Dupre.

In accordance with its unreserved acceptance of the optional clause of the court of international justice, the Irish Free State wishes to reserve the right to appeal to the Hague if it so desires. Britain and the Dominions, except the Irish Free State, signed the optional clause with the reservation that appeal to the Hague would not be made in case of disputes between members of the British commonwealth.

Discussions on the subject of nationality revealed a cleavage of opinion. The point at issue is one which received preliminary consideration by the heads of delegates at their meeting at Downing Street, namely, whether there shall be one common British nationality for the whole commonwealth or seven separate nationalities, those of the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, the Irish Free State and India. South Africa and the Irish are pressing for a straight nomenclature. The British—and they are said to be receiving the wholehearted support of New Zealand—are pressing for the recognition of one British nationality only for the whole commonwealth.

Hon. Maurice Dupre, it is understood, favors a compromise which would retain the wider British nationality while linking it with the nationality of a particular dominion. To a Canadian travelling abroad it is felt the arrangement would be of special advantage. He would not only possess his Canadian citizenship but would retain the wider British nationality which would give him the protection of the British consular services. The greatest difficulty in this plan would lie, perhaps, in the choice of a convenient term. The word of "British-Canadian" has been suggested, but there has, as yet, been no formal proposal along this line. The present indications are that Australia is likely to support the Canadian position.

## MILLING TESTS REVEAL WHEAT OF HIGH GRADE

Winnipeg.—Milling, baking and protein tests conducted by the cereal laboratory of the Canadian Wheat Pool indicate that the top grades of the new wheat crop are of excellent quality, according to a report released recently. Analysis of more than 1,700 samples from all western crop districts are included in the tests.

The survey covers a comparative study by grades of the inspection standards, outturn standards, averages of inspections at various inspection points, and average of terminal unload samples.

Of the total quantity of wheat inspected to date, 10.5 per cent. graded No. 1 hard; 46.5 per cent. No. 1 Northern; 25.2 per cent. No. 2 Northern; 4.1 per cent. No. 3 Northern; 1.3 per cent. No. 4; 5 and 6; 0.5 per cent. No. 4, 5 and 6 special; 8.1 per cent. Durums, and 0.0 per cent. no grades due to excessive moisture; 3.0 per cent. others. The comparable figures for last year were: 3.3 per cent. No. 1 hard; 39.3 per cent. No. 1 Northern; 33.6 per cent. No. 2 Northern; 7 per cent. No. 3 Northern; 3.0 per cent. No. 4, 5 and 6; 8.1 per cent. Durums; 2.0 per cent. no grade due to excessive moisture; 3.7 per cent. others.

The average protein content of the wheat crop of Western Canada based on analysis made to date is slightly lower than last year, the report says. The average of some 1,700 samples collected from all parts of the west is 12.9 per cent. This is approximately one-half per cent. below the protein of the 1929 crop. The average percentage protein of the samples from the three provinces was Manitoba, 11.0; Saskatchewan, 13.4; and Alberta, 13.2.

The weight per bushel of the crop was below normal, being under that of last year's crop. Samples from Manitoba and southern Saskatchewan are particularly low in test weight while the average at Saskatoon and Calgary show more normal weights per bushel. According to the report, all samples mill well, producing flours of good color.

## Appointed To Directorate

Hon. Chas. A. Dunning Becomes Identified With Insurance Company

Waterloo, Ont.—Announcement was made from the head offices of the Ontario Equitable Life and Accident Insurance Company, by S. C. Tweed, M.L.A., president, that Hon. Charles A. Dunning, former minister of finance, had been elected a director and vice-president of the company. Mr. Dunning will be actively associated in the work of the company.

Ottawa, Ont.—The entrance of Hon. Charles A. Dunning into the life insurance business has no bearing on whether or not he decides to return to the House of Commons. The new activities he has embarked upon, Hon. Charles A. Dunning, former minister of finance, had been elected a director and vice-president of the company. Mr. Dunning will be actively associated in the work of the company.

## Schooling Still Being Opposed By Doukhobors

Few Radicals Are Making Trouble In British Columbia

Victoria, B.C.—While internal disorders have been reported in interior Doukhobor communities, the problem of the Doukhobor school attendance has been virtually solved, except for a few radicals, according to Hon. Joshua Huchincle, Minister of Education.

These reports show that the community Doukhobors have adopted Canadian education so enthusiastically since the opening of the fall term that their schools are full and in some cases must be enlarged.

About 40 children of radicals altogether are absent from their classes. This is a small proportion of the school population, but it is sufficient to create a problem.

It is understood the Department of Education plans action to force all these children to be educated.

## Direct Parcel Service

Ottawa, Ont.—A postal treaty providing for a direct exchange of parcels post between Canada and Cuba has been signed and will come into force at an early date, it is announced by Hon. Arthur Saupe, postmaster-general. Hitherto, parcels have had to be routed through England or France.

## Trans-Canada Telephone Lines

All-Canadian System Will Be In Operation Next Year

Canadian will be able to phone from one extremity of the Dominion to the other over all-Canadian long-distance system by 1931 according to an announcement by Hon. J. F. Bryant, K.C., Minister of Telephones. In the past it has been necessary to route messages through the United States.

Work is proceeding rapidly with the construction of the special lines linking the trans-Canada system across Saskatchewan. All the telephone companies of the Dominion are uniting in the construction of the all-Canada system. Formerly it was necessary in telephoning from British Columbia to Eastern Canada for a message to pass through American lines.

Owing to congestion occurring in shorter distances, it was often necessary to route the call through United States lines. The new system, which is under construction, will eliminate this dependency upon the American systems. It will also assist in clearing up the congestion in the western lines. The system will not be fully completed until next year. Hon. Mr. Bryant stated.

## Canada's Population Growing Great Impetus Given By Settlement Of Western Provinces

The census of 1926 of settlers of European origin in Canada was probably, says Reuter's Ottawa correspondent, the first enlargement of population since William the Conqueror listed the resources of his new subjects in the Domesday Book. It revealed that the white population of Canada was little more than three thousand souls.

Today it is estimated at slightly under ten millions. In the beginning of the nineteenth century it was approximately 200,000, at the time of the confederation of the original four colonies in Canada, in 1867, the Dominion had a population of about 3,500,000. The settlement of the great agricultural areas which now comprise the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, gave a tremendous impetus at the beginning of the present century to the growth of Canada's population, which increased thirty-four per cent. in the first decade following 1900. British-born, greatly predominated in the first settlers, which laid the foundations of what is now the great wheat belt in Canada. The rest came from eastern Canada and from northern and central Europe. In 1926 about three per cent. of the population of Canada lived west of the Great Lakes. Now approximately thirty per cent. of the people in Canada live in the West.

## Cattle Shipped To Britain

First Shipment Of Cattle From Calgary Under New Ottawa Policy

The first shipment of cattle from Calgary to Great Britain under the policy inaugurated by Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, was made the other day. The shipment, which amounted to 24 feeder steers, averaging 1,080 pounds, was made by the Alberta Co-operative Livestock Producers and was part of a large consignment to be made up at Montreal. The ultimate point of shipment was Manchester, where several lots of similar feeders have already been received and distributed to farmers and feeders in England to be finished there.

**Africa Has Gorilla Sanctuary**  
Wild gorillas are becoming so rare that steps are being taken to protect those still living in the wilds of Africa. Accordingly, a gorilla sanctuary has been proclaimed in the southwest corner of Uganda, in the neighborhood of the Sabino Mountains and close to the Belgian Congo border. Gorillas do not long survive captivity, and few living specimens are found in zoological gardens.



"She's 'Emil, can't we change places. I would like to sit at the top place." Hummel, Hamburg.

W. N. U. 1850

## Kansas Taxi Driver Liked Lord Dawson

But Told Him He Did Not Think Much Of Physicians

Lord Dawson, of London, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., physician in ordinary to His Majesty the King of England, and to the Prince of Wales, found out what a Kansas taxi cab driver thinks about doctors as a group.

During a Union Station, Lord Dawson hurried to a taxi stand and told Driver Jack Sanford he wanted to be shown the city—all in 15 minutes. Sanford did his best.

He showed the baron the million dollar Liberty Memorial, saying that there were some who "didn't think it was so hot." He told Lord Dawson how many workers had fallen from the new Phillips Hotel now under construction. Driving past the theatres he explained about the movies and plays; he told about the turtle race to be held in Convention Hall.

Passing the new Professional Building, Sanford informed the English baron he didn't think much of physicians and that they have given him nothing but grief. He admitted, however, they were good persons to have around when a man was sick.

And so back to the Union Station in time for the train to the west coast.

"So he's an English high mucky-muck," said Driver Sanford to a reporter later. "Well, he's a swell guy, anyway. He tipped me 10 cents."

## Best Ration For Pullets

Wide Variety Of Materials Make It Well Balanced

A definite plan of feeding is necessary to insure best results from laying pullets, poultry experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture advise. The well balanced ration includes scratch grains, mash, green feed, grit, shell, certain supplemental vitamins feeds, and plenty of fresh clover and alfalfa. There are, however, a wide variety of materials which go to make up this ration. Home mixing of suitable formulas is recommended. Wheat, oats and corn or barley go into the making of a good mash. Fifteen per cent. of animal feeds, one per cent. of salt, and an equal quantity of cod liver oil, should be mixed in. Grit and oyster shell should be available hoppers at all times. Alfalfa, clover or cabbage make excellent green feeds, and where these are not available alfalfa leaf meal may be used. Raw potatoes, fresh carrots and mangels make excellent supplementary feeds. The feeding of cod liver oil supplies the vitamins which prevents rickets.

## Fruit Crops Figures Revealed

British Columbia Will Have More Apples Than Last Year

The September survey of conditions throughout Canada in the fruit industry by the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture shows the apple crop to be 75.5 per cent. of 1928, and 200,000 barrels below the five year average. Nova Scotia, Ontario, Quebec, and New Brunswick are all considerably "off" in production prospects this year, but British Columbia expects some 350,000 barrels more than last year and a quarter of a million barrels more than her five year average. Weather conditions generally have been entirely favourable and the general lack of rainfall has retarded growth, at the same time orchard pests have been kept in check and there has been no serious outbreak of apple scab. The pear crop is substantially ahead of last year and the peach crop while lighter than expected will be well ahead of 1929. Plums and prunes in Ontario show a slight increase while the British Columbia production is down by 2 per cent. Grapes will be about the same as last year.

## How To Find Happiness

Forget You Are Trying Says Eminent Viennese Psychologist

Man dominates nature, but finds no more happiness despite his power. That is the finding of Dr. Sigmund Freud, eminent Viennese psychologist. The anomaly is that, while striving for conquest brings happiness, the conquest itself does not. For conquest proves to be merely a starting place for more striving. Again, those who set out to seek happiness seldom find it.

How to be happy, then? Here is one suggestion: To be happy, forget that you are trying to be happy. Perhaps that sounds involved. Or, on the other hand, so simple as to be absurd. Anyway, those who have tried it—or rather, those who have not tried—say it works.—Vancouver Sun.

"No two people think alike," says a psychologist. He evidently hasn't had any experience of wedding presents.

## The Queen's Telegram

British Red Cross Received Congratulations On Occasion Of Diamond Jubilee

An interesting paragraph in the "Times" of London, England, reads that Her Majesty the Queen sent a telegram of congratulations to the British Red Cross Society on the occasion of the Society's Diamond Jubilee.

The Queen is President of the Red Cross in Britain, while His Royal Highness, the Duke of York, is the Chairman of the Council.

The Queen's message read in part: "I appreciate more than I can say the wonderful results achieved by the Red Cross Society. I wish all success to the members in their future efforts for the alleviation of suffering and distress."

The Duke of York's greeting was warm in its terms and concluded with the words: "I am proud to be the Chairman of the Red Cross and I am confident that the Society, which holds so fine a record of service to humanity, will ever continue to uphold the high traditions of the past sixty years."

It was the experiences of the Crimea, repeated later in Lombardy, in the Italian war, of the insufficiency of the army medical services of that day, that the Red Cross owes its birth.

No definite action was taken in Britain until the year of the Franco-Prussian war, when there arose a strong desire to help the wounded of both sides. A letter appeared in the London Times, suggesting the formation of proper committees to deal with these contributions, and calling attention to Britain's part in the Geneva Convention. Soon there began a great and enthusiastic work, with the Prince of Wales as Chairman, and branches of the Red Cross were formed all over the country as aids to the sick and wounded in war.

This modest beginning resulted in a magnificent and powerful organization, which in the period of 1914-1918 contributed in a marvellous manner to the sacred work of healing and nursing the wounded.

So valuable was the Red Cross that in 1919 the League of Nations encouraged its continuance in Peace-time, having as its purpose the alleviation of suffering, the prevention of disease, and the improvement of the health of the world.

## Painting By Periscope

Miss Dorothy Beck, an amateur artist, is making a tour of the world for the purpose of painting pictures of every kind of marine life. By using a large upside down periscope, which projects far down into the water, she has secured views of undersea vegetation and fish. In Ceylon recently she obtained a number of unusual pictures of tropical fish swimmers.

Middle age is the time when the average man is going to begin saving next month.

## Wheat Market Depression

Thinks Cheap Wheat May Continue For a Few Years

Cheap wheat may continue for a few years, as a result of a possible huge exportable wheat surplus in Russia, but this is no reason why wheat farming should not be placed on a sound basis, states Sir John Aldred, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce.

The present depression in the wheat market was not unexpected, Sir John said. Reports from German bankers, who are in close touch with the Russian agricultural situation, forecast the huge Russian crops for some time.

"Before the war, Russia had a tremendously large wheat production, frequently having a surplus of 200,000,000 bushels to export. It is the opinion of some that Russia will at least reach its pre-war production again, with the resultant surplus for export, and very probably exceed the former surplus for export business, particularly as the Soviet will take almost any steps and sacrifice anything to obtain cash for development purposes and to purchase goods in other countries."

Sir John was inclined to be cautious regarding hopes for growth of the Canadian wheat exports to China. "As regards the Chinese wheat situation, many think that it would not be wise to depend on this business growing rapidly, as Russia grows cheap, low-grade wheat, such as is wanted in Oriental countries, whereas, Canada's wheat is the highest type in the world," he said.

## Using More Wheat

Report Shows Increase In Consumption By Tropical Countries

A report issued by the Ford Research Institute of Stanford University, California, shows a strong tendency towards increased wheat consumption on the part of tropical countries. The survey covers the years from 1909 to 1927, and reveals a growth in the consumption of wheat flour in excess of the growth of population; the years from 1909 to 1927 showing an annual average per capita use of 11.24 pounds of flour while the period from 1923 to 1927 shows a rise of 12.67 per cent.

## How He Escaped

She was fat and over forty, but she was still a flapper. She had cornered a young man at a bridge party.

"Do you remember the youngster who used to tickle you under the chin at school?" he asked her.

"Oh," she exclaimed gushingly, so that is who you are!"

"Oh, no," he replied blandly. "That was my father."

The world is increasing its demand for sugar at the rate of 750,000 additional tons a year.

## Name Changes Create Confusion

Trade Suffers When Shippers Or Business Letters Wrongly Addressed Are Undelivered

The incorrect use of place names having several spellings may affect trade, according to Helen Strong, geographer in the U.S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. She reports that a committee of the United States Geographic Board which recently studied the confusion in the usage of foreign names disclosed a great need for uniformity. Creation of new nations at the close of the world war changed geographic names in many parts of the world; this of course, is commonly known. Transfer of territory from one sovereignty to another almost invariably makes maps obsolete. Thus in Poland the German city of Lodz became the Polish Lodow. Adoption of the Latin alphabet by Turkey has thrown older spellings into disrepute. The city of Smyrna, famed for its figs, is now Izmir; Adrianople has become Edirne.

Trade may be affected when shipments or business letters wrongly addressed or marked go undelivered; valuable freight may be lost en route or spoiled, if perishable, when delivery is delayed. There is also national consciousness to be reckoned with. The capital of Finland is commonly called by Americans Helsinki, its Swedish name; the Finnish name, which naturally is preferred by Finnish merchants, is Helsinki. Shipping departments of experienced exporters will have slight fear of error, as most of them doubtless possess correct lists of place names supplied by their representatives abroad. Just as a man resents error in the use of his name, nations are sensitive to deviation from the place names they establish.

## Buying Feed From West

Shipments To Maritime May Reach Fairly Large Proportions

Possibly 500 cars of feed from the prairies may be purchased in the Maritimes, according to estimates reaching here. Already more than 25 carloads have reached Moncton, N.B. The Wheat Pool has established a representative in the provinces in the expectation that the movement may reach fairly large proportions. Cheap feed will enable Maritime farmers to increase dairy production, it is believed.

## Big Elevator Lifts Steamboats

Neatly completed at Neidermow, Germany, is what is said to be the greatest ship elevator in the world. When finished it will hoist thousand-ton boats 118 feet in five minutes. This giant ship hoisting device is a series of locks in the ship canal that links Berlin with the Port of Stettin and the Baltic Sea. It formerly took ships two hours to make the 118-foot ascent in the series of canals.

Every father thinks there is no baby like his own. Other fathers are glad of it.

## Beothic Returns From Arctic

Government Vessels Arrives Safety After Completing Cruise Of Northern Waters

The health of the native population of the Canadian Arctic archipelago is, generally, very good this year, and they have benefited materially from a satisfactory fur catch and fair hunting, said George P. MacKenzie, head of the Department of the Interior's annual northern expedition, when the supply ship "Beothic" arrived here from Arctic waters recently.

The "Beothic," completing her fifth successive trip to the north, docked after a 9,000-mile cruise, in the course of which she made the major portions of the expedition were achieved. Supplies were delivered to various government officers in the Arctic and changes in personnel effected.

Members of the expedition making the round trip were the commander, Mr. MacKenzie, Inspector A. H. Joy, the R.C.M.P., J. P. Richards (secretary), Messrs. Harris and Jackson, Toronto artists, and Dr. P. Heidecker of Washington University. A party of University of Michigan scientists were left at Gjoahaven, Greenland, where they will travel to Upper Greenland to make meteorological observations. Dr. Forsdal, Danish scientist in charge of the government station, was also left at Gjoahaven. Captain E. Falk was master of the "Beothic," with Captain L. D. Morin as ice pilot.

Navigation south of 73 north latitude was especially favorable as far as ice conditions were concerned. North of that latitude conditions were distinctly unfavorable. Near the vicinity of Etah the ice was packed firmly against the Greenland shore and it was impossible to follow the usual route to Etah before crossing to Rice Strait. The ship worked through the ice to Buchanan Bay, and while it was impossible to reach the Bache Peninsula post, supplies were left within easy hauling distance and changes in personnel were effected.

A severe storm was encountered near Cornwallis Island. Passage west was blocked at Austin Chapel, and after working north for four days and narrowly missing grounding on Keene Shoals, it was decided that further delay was unwarranted, as it was not of extreme importance to reach Melville Island. Two herds of musk oxen and one caribou were observed near Cape Cockburn on the north coast.

The ship being north of the magnetic pole compasses were useless. Dense fog and huge ice fields added to the hazardous conditions and delayed the ship. The post at Pond Inlet was reached August 29.

Here was taken on board Dr. Stuart, health officer for Baffin Island, who made his patrol among the natives from Pangnirtung, returning to that station on the "Beothic." This stage of the voyage was uneventful. Material was landed for the construction of a hospital by the Anglican mission, at Lake Harbor. lumber for a department building was turned over to Dewey Soper, department representative. The expedition's commander and high praise for Mrs. Soper or her work during an epidemic among the Indians.

## Sorry She Asked

They were visiting friends one evening. Presently the 3-year-old son became restless. The hostess, noticing this, gave him a soft rubber ball to play with. During the course of his play the ball rolled under theavenport, and the little fellow crawled in after it. Presently the hostess asked him if he saw the ball. He replied: "No! I don't see anything but dirt."

## A Monster Garage

The largest garage in the world was recently opened in Boston, Massachusetts. It has every modern convenience that autoists could wish. The floor space is more than ten acres, providing space for more than 2,000 cars at a time. This garage has eight floors, and the main object is to provide accommodations for people who wish to go shopping in the city.

Public telephones are being placed in railway stations in Ireland.

Asia Minor is the original home of the Angora goat.



"You dirty rogue, are you wiping the glass on my handkerchief?" "No, sir, it is my own handkerchief."—Vart Hem, Stockholm.

## Round The World By Radio



Sunday afternoon, October 5th at 4:15, radio history was made by the inauguration of a series of programmes broadcast simultaneously over Canadian and United States stations. The series covers the world, offering to be addressed to the radio listeners of territories covering a population of 70,000,000, and was the debut of The Crusaders, an aggregation of artists who will make a radio cruise round the world. Sponsored by the Canadian Pacific, the series will follow the fortunes of Julia Preston and Major Kemp who are making the round the world cruise of the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Australia" in company with Julia's parents and Professor Cadenza, Julia's singing master. Amid the reproduction of the authentic sounds of shipboard life, the swishing of the waves, street noises of the various ports visited by the liner and the music of foreign lands the party will trace out the route to be followed by the "Empress of Australia" when she leaves New York next December on the eighth annual world cruise by the Canadian Pacific.

The programmes will originate each Sunday afternoon in the Royal York Hotel studios of the Canadian Pacific at Toronto and will be broadcast in Canada by stations from Quebec to Vancouver linked together by the broadcast transmission system of the Canadian Pacific Telephones and Cables. In the United States the eastern network of the National Broadcasting Company with WJZ as the American key station, will carry the programme.

In the picture The Crusaders are shown all ready to start on their cruise of the air with Alfred Heather too easily recognizable as Professor Cadenza, to share the anonymity of the rest of the cast.



## When a Laxative Gripes

### BEWARE!



Severe abdominal pains, griping, after taking a laxative is an indication of unusual injury that may cause serious injury. No laxative causes such discomfort is safe, or necessary. ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO'S "Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, night or morning, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.

## ENO'S FRUIT SALT

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

—BY  
CHRISTINE WHITTING  
PARMENTER  
Copyright 1929

### CHAPTER II.—Continued.

"Do you know," he broke in precisely on this sober reverie, "I'm almost famished. No" (as she turned a surprised face to him), "don't say it. I know it's only eleven-thirty. I know it's not time to eat; and I don't care. Thunder! Gay, I've lived all my life by rules. I hate 'em. From now on, unless you make a nice tame house-cat of me, we'll eat when we're hungry; that is," he added, grinning, "if we can arrange to be hungry at the same time!"

"Otherwise," smiled Gay, her fears vanishing before his carefree grin, "I infer that we'll eat when you're hungry."

Nick laughed, but refused to answer this awkward question. Instead he said, stopping the car: "Here's a brook and a pine tree, so near that we can easily keep an eye upon the driver, though no self-respecting tramp would consider stealing it. Say! you don't mind eating early, do you?"

The girl laughed at this tardy return to manners.

"What am I to do when I shall eat, if my lord and master?"

"Gosh!" Nick interrupted fervently. He raised avid eyes to heaven. "She calls me her lord and master! But (with a sudden dropping to earth), "you can cut out that line of talk, Gay. It's medieval. Call me 'the boss,' if you must; but not your lord and master. I'm at home in jumpers, but I'd look a fool with an ostrich feather in my cap."

"I'm not so sure of that," Gay contradicted, regarding his clear-cut profile critically. "One of those three-cornered hats, you know, with a plume resting on your shoulder."

"Glory!" gasped Nick, staring at her. "Have you lost your mind, Gay?"



## "Do Not Hesitate to Try It"

"Your Vegetable Compound is a good medicine. Anyone who is in poor health should not hesitate to try it. When I was taking the Vegetable Compound I tried the sample Liver Pills I found in the package. I have taken them every night since and I can feel myself improving. I am so thankful for the good they do me that I have told several women about it."

Mrs. G. W. Poirer, 263 Hinton St., Stratford, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

W. N. U. 1829

His eyes were raised to the window below which hung the sign. Then, before she could speak, he was out of the car, giving a little brush to his clothes as if in a desire to appear well on this occasion.

"I'll just run up and see if this is right, though I believe the town clerk usually perches near a Justice in these Grata Greens. I never got a marriage license before, Gay, and it may take time. I don't know, but you expect, don't worry, I shan't go back on you! My dear girl, you look solemn as a funeral. Cheer up — the worst is yet to come!"

He turned away, then hesitating at the dingy doorway, came back to say, "Of course you know, Gay, that I was only trying to brace you up! There isn't going to be any 'worst' about it, either for you or me."

It seemed to Gay, waiting nervously outside, that he was a long time away; yet when she saw him coming, she felt, with womanly inconsistency, a sense of panic. The street was almost deserted. The persons here, but he came near and spoke softly.

"I've got the license, and the Justice is waiting for us. I—"

"Nick," broke in the girl suddenly, "couldn't we go to—a minister?"

He laid out a nervous hand on hers. "I'm afraid not, dear. There's been a lot of publicity lately about under-age couples getting married here. You look about fifteen, Gay, and I'm no Methodist! The persons have been forced to shut down these hasty weddings—that is, they won't do it without some sort of investigation. And we haven't time for that, though I hate like thunder to ask you to come up here."

"Is it an awful place?"

Nick smiled.

"I haven't seen it. The town clerk offered to act as witness and tell the Justice we were here. Come, dear. We mustn't keep him waiting."

Gay stepped onto the sidewalk, glancing down with apprehension at her dusty shoes.

"Do I look a sight?"

"You look all right to me, Gay, and that's all that matters." Then, with a sudden understanding of her mood, he added: "You look great! I bet that town clerk will expire of joy to see you here."

So it was with a laugh that they started up those dingy stairs that were to lead them where they knew not where. The echo of that laughter was on their lips when Nick opened the door bearing the name of Josiah K. Miller; but it died at their first glimpse of the room beyond. It was, thought Gay, with a sense of suffocation, so much worse than she'd expected. The dust of the stairs and hallways seemed to penetrate the very atmosphere. Josiah K. Miller, his beard stained profusely by tobacco, slouched in a chair behind a roll-top desk. The town clerk, a dapper little man wearing a red-necktie, stood by the window, whistling, with strange cheer, the Marseilles from *Il Trovatore*.

Before a typewriter sat a slender, gum-chewing girl, who yawned widely at Gay's approach, and removing the gum stick it on a corner of the table; while the town clerk, with a smile that struck terror to Gay's heart, remarked jocosely: "Ah, here's the bride!"

He hummed lightly a bar or two from *Lohengrin*.

Gay went to her throat, as if to stifle the revolt that choked her. She couldn't be married here. She threw an appealing glance at Nick, but he was speaking to that dreadful man behind the desk. Being the whole scene she lowered her eyes, only to behold a tin spittoon as evidently in need of attention as was Josiah K. Miller's beard. It was too horrible!

Then something steadied her. She glanced up to meet the benign gaze of Abraham Lincoln, looking down from a steel engraving above a dirty marble mantel. She thought (and laughed of herself later), "If Lincoln can stand it, I guess I can!" Then she felt Nick's hand upon her arm, and the Justice, slouching to the left, began to speak.

(To Be Continued)

Denmark in the Lead

While the so-called world powers are trying to make up their minds what to do about naval reduction Denmark has decided to scrap one of her two remaining cruisers and sell the other probably to China. This would come under the heading of practicing what the other fellow preaches.

All true cacti are natives of America.

Corns Quick Relief!

PUTNAM'S Corn Extractor

Minard's Liniment aids tired feet.



## WHEN CHILDREN

FRET THERE are times when a child is too fretful or feverish to be hung to sleep. There are some pains a mother cannot put away. But there's quick comfort in Castoria.

For diarrhea, and other infantile ills, give this pure vegetable preparation. It cures colic, coated tongues, flatulence, constipation; whenever there's any sign of sluggishness. Castoria has a good taste; children love to take it. They like the genuine—with Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on wrapper.

## Fletcher's CASTORIA

### Health Service By Air

Interest Taken in Possibilities Of Development For Peace River District

Possibilities of developing a regular aerial health service for the Peace River country, and in use in rural parts of Australia, were viewed with interest by Dr. W. W. Chipman, professor emeritus of obstetrics and gynecology at McGill University, who returned from the north recently.

Interviewed, he said: "The medical people, I believe, are keeping pace with the demand as far as is practicable. I would like to see more nurses in the country. Motor transportation and the aeroplane have revolutionized medical conditions and sick people now can be brought to the hospitals. There are excellent hospitals in the country."

Asked if he thought an aeroplane service carrying doctors and nurses to outlying points such as is in operation in Australia, would be practicable in the Peace River country, Dr. Chipman said he thought it had interesting possibilities and might be developed to advantage.

"I was not in any terribly homes, but the people looked healthy and vigorous and were extremely optimistic even with the price of wheat lower than it has been for 16 years and hitting them, extremely hard. I was impressed by that."

### When Men Were Men

Feat Performed In Pioneer Days Hardly Possible Now

Papers recently carried the story of an athlete who collapsed after carrying a 100-pound weight a few miles, says the *Waseca Herald*. This brings to mind a story current in Le Sueur County, Dakota, in pioneer days.

In the early '60s a big Irishman named Patrick Sheehan, who settled in Montgomery, accompanied a neighbor to Hastings to get flour for his family. The trip was made with the old-fashioned ox team. At Hastings one of the oxen got sick. Sheehan knew his wife and babies were out of food, so he threw a 100-pound sack of flour on his shoulder, took a package under his arm and struck out for home, making the trip of more than 60 miles in a little over 24 hours. This feat never got front page headlines in the newspapers, but we doubt if any modern athlete would attempt to equal it today.

The Oil Of Power.—It is not claimed for Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil that it will remedy every ill, but its uses are so various that it may be looked upon as a general pain killer. It has achieved that greatness for itself and its excellence is known to all who have tested its virtues and learned by experience.

### Research Is Essential

In the modern world a nation cannot expect to hold its own, unless it encourages in the fullest way fundamental, unoriented research into the secrets of Nature, and unless it is able to take immediate advantage of every practical outcrop of such research.

It took news of the Crimean War a week to get to London, England, by messenger, as modern methods of transmitting news were not known then.

### No Unemployed In Iceland

Hon. W. J. Major Found People Busy and Prosperous

Economic depression may be worldwide at the present time, but it has not reached Iceland, where unemployment is practically unknown, and business flies on wings of activity. Hon. W. J. Major, K.C., attorney-general, told the Winnipeg Rotarians at a recent luncheon in the Fort Garry Hotel. Mr. Major described his visit to the island democracy of the north last summer when he represented the Manitoba government at the millennial celebration of Parliamentary government.

Reykjavik, capital city of Iceland, Mr. Major said, was much like a Canadian city of similar size, with excellent schools, business houses and public buildings. In the realm of literature, both in poetry and prose, he said that Iceland had achievements of which she could be proud. Her influence on the earth had spread far across the globe.

Out of a population of 105,000 at the present time, not a single mentally sound adult was unable to read or write, and there were only four or five cases of unemployment at the time he visited the country.

The Major painted a pleasing word picture of Iceland, with its pleasant green fields and majestic mountains, describing how its people had won every possible advantage from its resources. He paid special tribute to the sterling qualities of its population.

### KEEP THEM HAPPY BY

### KEEPING THEM WELL

It is natural for children to be happy, active and full of fun. When they are fretful, fussy and disinclined to play you may be sure something is wrong. Almost invariably that something lies in the digestive tract.

To meet the need for an absolutely safe corrective of childhood ailments that Baby's Own Tablets have been designed. They gently regulate the stomach and bowels and thus drive out constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and allay teething pains. Concocting them Mrs. W. A. Forsyth, D.V.M., writes: "I would not be without Baby's Own Tablets as I know of nothing to equal them for fretful, fussy babies who are troubled with colds or sour stomach."

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### An Interesting Discovery

First Illustrated Book Printed In England Was Found Recently

One of the heads of a firm of English booksellers has recently discovered the first illustrated book ever printed in England. It is the *Machine Book of Hours*, and is stated to be worth \$100,000.

William De Machinella was London's first printer to use wood blocks for illustrations, and this volume was issued from his second printing press. First bridge in the middle of the 15th century.

Although fragments of the Book of Hours have been found from time to time in the bindings of old books, no one ever suspected it was illustrated. The volume consists of a hundred vellum pages and has eight illustrations, portraying the meeting of the Virgin and Elizabeth; the holy child at Bethlehem; the presentation at the temple; the worship of the magi; the massacre of the innocents; the shepherds; the judgment; and the crucifixion.

The find is particularly interesting, because these first line drawings may be said to be the foundation from which all picture reproductions have their origin. It is thought that the book may go to America.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is recommended for sore necks, galls, distemper, calluses and sprains. Removes proud flesh and Hoof Rot. Stops bleeding instantly.

### A Curious Coincidence

It is an interesting historical fact, that although the Duchess of York is a daughter of a Scottish peer, she has a considerable amount of English blood in her veins, as her surname—Boues—indicates, and, curiously enough, she is herself descended from the first Duke of York there ever was—Edmund of Langley, a son of King Edward III.

Research Is Essential

Minard's Liniment aids tired feet.

## Perfect dyeing so easily done!

DIAMOND DYES contain the highest quality aniline dyes money can buy! That's why they give such true, bright, new colors to dresses, drapes, lingerie.

The aniline in Diamond Dyes make them so easy to use. No spotting or streaking. Just clear, even colors, that hold through wear and washing.

Diamond Dyes never give things that re-dyed look. They are just like at all drug stores. When perfect dyeing costs no more is so easy—why experiment with makeshifts!

## Diamond Dyes

Highest Quality for 50 Years



STOPS COUGHS

Little Helps For This Week

"God is our God for ever and ever; He will be our Guide even unto death."—Psalm cxlviii, 14.

Thy way, not mine, O Lord. However dark it be, Lead me by Thy own hand. Choose out the path for me. Not mine, not mine the choice. In things, or great, or small. Be thou my guide, my strength. My wisdom, and my all.

We want a guide who knows us, whether we be self-willed and overconfident, or despondent and over-sensitive, or worldly and aspiring. We want a guide who knows our frame and plies us, is not vexed with our ignorance or mistakes, but is tender towards us and patient. We want a guide who values character, and knows how to train while He guides, who guides for the purpose of training, sometimes into very hard paths, but profitable for the soul.

—Theodore Dwight Woolsey.

Radium Ore Discovery

Deposits In Ontario May Yield Sufficient To Supply The British Empire

Belief that there are deposits of radium ore near Wilberforce, in Haliburton County, Ont., capable of supplying the needs of Canada, and possibly of the whole Empire, is expressed by Dr. G. E. Richards, head of the enlarged X-ray department of Toronto General Hospital. Dr. Richards is director of a company interested in the project.

He asserted that investigations over a period of three or four years had uncovered an apparently extensive deposit which averaged 180 milligrams of radium per ton of ore treated, a higher average than in the radium-bearing ore of the Belgian Congo, at present the world's chief source of supply.

Persian Balm — the delight of dainty femininity, imparts a fragrant charm to the complexion. Tones up the skin and makes it velvety soft in texture. Cooling, refreshing, it is a delightful use. Never leaves a vestige of stickiness. Invaluable for chafes, rashes, and as a hair dressing. Wonderful soothing and protective. Especially recommended in cases of roughness or chafing caused by weather conditions.

Remarkable Crops

Good Yields Of Grain Reported In Lloyminster Area

Some remarkable crops have been gathered in the Lloyminster area this year, ranging from 40 to 80 bushels to the acre in the case of wheat, and from 90 to 100 bushels in the case of oats. There has also been quite an active sale of farming machinery this year, one machinery agent stating that he had sold more threshing outfits this fall than during the past three seasons.

"Was Harold's wedding a swell affair?"

"Positively! They even used puffed rice!"

Her Three Children

Troubled With Diarrhoea

Mrs. Leo Lapointe, Laurier, Man., writes: "My three youngest children were very bad with diarrhoea. I tried all kinds of remedies, until a kind old lady told me to try Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I got a bottle right away and started giving it to them, and the next day the diarrhoea had stopped altogether. Now I will know what to do when any of my children are troubled that way again."

On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The T. Millburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

